# Friday, February 14, 2014

Unit: Genetics

Lesson 21

# **Big Ideas**

Genetic information is passed from parent to offspring.

Living things change over time: Evolution

Living things are alike yet different

### **Objectives**

- I. Students will be able to use context vocabulary to read and understand text.
- 2. Students will be able to identify an allele and understand how it effects inheritance.
- **3.** Students will be able to explain the difference between dominant, recessive, homozygous, and heterozygous in a genetics activity.
- **4.** Students will be able to use punnett squares to determine traits in independent practice activity.

#### Materials

Science Notebooks Science books

Entrance slips

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Spongebob practice sheets

Extended practice sheets arranged around the room

## **Procedures/Strategy**

- 1. Students will enter the classroom and take down the I Can statements in their notebooks. Teacher will use these as the objectives of the day.
  - Entrance slips
  - Students will complete the entrance slips and turn them into the tray.
  - Teacher will quickly evaluate for pull outs during independent practice.
- 2. Activation of prior knowledge (Engage): Quick Review
  - Go over Bikini Bottom Practice Sheet

- Have volunteer student lead the class through example from sheet #4, 5, and 6.
- **3.** Explain: Mini Lecture
  - Help students through the difficult concepts review
    - Phenotype and genotype.
    - Dominant and recessive
    - Heterozygous and homozygous
- 4. Elaborate: Independent practice around the room
  - Around the room their are posted examples of punnet square problems. Complete at least 6 and all 6 vocabulary words in todays output.
  - Check your answers up at the front.
  - Pull students having trouble during this time.

**Content Vocabulary** 

Genetics	Gene	Phenotype
Dominant Allele	Fertilization	Homozygous
Recessive Allele	Trait	Heterozygous
Heredity	Allele	Punnett Square
Purebred	Probability	
Hybrid	Genotype	

#### **Evaluation**

I. Formative

Entrance slip, Punnett square checks (student assessments)

**2.** Summative

N/A

#### **Extensions/Next Steps**

- If students are struggling in the transition to genetics, reading for homework and extra practice will help. Continuation of practice Monday in Lab.
- Next Lesson: Baby Lab
- Homework: Read and complete vocabulary/textboxes for Lesson 3 (p. 322-327).